**Практические задания по дисциплине иностранный язык**

**для студентов группы 2 ТОС**

**на 06. 07. 08. апреля, 2020 года**

**Тема: Природа**

**1.Запиши, прочитай и выучи лексику по теме Природа**

**Природа - Nature**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Геология** | **Geology** |
| атмосфера | atmosphere |
| климат | climate |
| континент | continent |
| погода | weather |
| природа | nature |
| **Элементы** | **Elements** |
| вода | water |
| воздух | air |
| земля | earth, land, soil |
| камень | stone |
| лёд | ice |
| огонь | fire |
| песок | sand |
| **Вода** | **Water** |
| болото | marsh, bog, swamp |
| водопад | waterfall |
| волна | wave |
| залив | bay |
| море | sea |
| озеро | lake |
| океан | ocean |
| река | river |
| ручей | stream, brook |
| **Суша** | **Land, dry land** |
| берег | shore, (river)bank |
| вулкан | volcano |
| гора | mountain |
| джунгли | jungle |
| долина | valley |
| лес | forest, wood(s) |
| луг | meadow |
| остров | island |
| поле | field |
| полуостров | peninsula |
| пруд | pond |
| пустыня | desert |
| сугроб | snowdrift |
| холм | hill |
| **Небо** | **Sky** |
| облако | cloud |
| радуга | rainbow |
| туча | (rain/storm) cloud |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Космос** | **Space, cosmos** |
| вселенная | universe |
| галактика | galaxy |
| звезда | star |
| луна | moon |
| мир | world |
| планета | planet |
| солнечная система | solar system |
| солнце | sun |

|  |  |
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| **Прилагательные** | **Adjectives** |
| крутой | steep |
| глубокий | deep |
| мёртвый | *dead* |
| живой | living, live, alive |
| естественный | natural |
| плодородный | fertile |

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| **Глаголы** | **Verbs** |
| течь | to flow |
| светить | to shine |
| размножаться/размножиться | to breed, to reproduce, to multiply |
| расти | to grow |
| гореть | to burn, to be on fire |
| гнить/сгнить | to rot, to decay, to decompose |
| загораться/загореться | to catch fire, to begin/start to burn |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| nature | природа |
| North | север |
| South | юг |
| West | запад |
| East | восток |
| Sun | солнце |
| Moon | луна |
| star | звезда |
| sky | небо |
| Earth | Земля |
| grounduniverse | землявселенная |
|  galaxy | галактика |
| star | звезда  |
| moon | луна  |
| world | мир  |
| planet, solar system | планета, солнечная система |
|  |  |
| space | космос, пространство |
| air | воздух |
| plant | растение |
| tree | дерево |
| flower | цветок |
| domestic animal | домашнее животное |
| wild animal | дикое животное |
| bird | птица |
| poultry | домашняя птица |

**Примечания:**

1. Не путайте слова **bird**и **poultry**. Гуси, утки и прочая домашняя птица – это**poultry**. Синички, воробьи, вороны и др. – **birds**.
2. **Earth** – это название планеты Земля. **Ground** –  это земля под ногами: *Drop it on the****ground****. – Брось это на****землю****.* Также есть похожее слово **soil** – почва.
3. Слова **North, South, East, West, Sun, Moon, Earth**пишутся с [определенным артиклем](http://langformula.ru/english-grammar/articles/) the, т. к. обозначают нечто уникальное, единичное.

**2.Прочитай текст, выпиши слова с переводом по теме Природа.**

**Текст переведи письменно.**

**Nature**

The term “nature” includes all around us: trees, lakes, mountains, seas, animals, flowers, etc. So, nature is something special not controlled by humans. How marvelous and rich nature is!

Human beings have been closely attaching to nature since time out of memory. In period of paganism people were frightened of such natural sources as storm, thunder, earthquake and downpour. That’s why they made some sacrifices to the mother-nature because ancient people believed it could gain nature’s favour and make their life easier and better.

In our century the attitude to it has been changed. People learned to read the sky, avoid dangerous results of “nature’s rage” and explain all the phenomena scientifically. Now people know how to deal with nature for personal use – they created hydro-electric power stations, solar batteries, lighting conductors, successful agriculture systems and other interesting things. We use natural resources permanently and it helps us survive, but they are not endless and we should not forget to take care about it.

Sometimes we forget about beauty and richness of nature around us because we are just used to thinking about ourselves and vested interests. You can notice many miracles if you pay attention to them: twitter of birds, sounds of rain and wind, great mountains, green hills and bright sunlight.

I guess that the nature can be compared with a piece of art or even a master who creates all these beautiful and fantastic things around us. Nature is responsible for our mood and can make us happy and inspired or sad and depressed. Probably, indescribable waterfalls, eye catching meadows with flowers, mysterious mountains attract people’s attention because human being is just a small part of nature and can’t exist separately from it.

**09 10 апреля 2020 г**

**Повторить лексико-грамматический материал и выполнить тесты за 1 курс обучения**

**1 курс 1 вариант**

1. My mother … a bad headache. a) have got b) am c) has got

2. … your sister often … to the theatre? a) is … go b) does … go c) do… do

3. Jack lives not far from us, but we … him often. a) not see b) doesn’t see c) don’t see

4. The meeting started … 11 a.m. a) in b) at c) on

5. Mary doesn’t work … Sunday. a) in b) at c) on

6. Leo drives a car well, but Collin does it … . a) the best b) better c) as well

7. This is … story in this book. I liked id best of all.

a) more interesting b) the most interesting c) not so interesting

8. . Hallo, … I speak to Tom, please? a) shall b) will c) can d) would

9. ….. Beethoven was completely deaf.

a) In his latest years b) In his last years c) In his lasting years d) In his lasted years

10. Установите соответствие между русскими и английскими эквивалентами.

1. to cover а) открыватель

2. to discover в) покрывать

3/ discovery с) открывать

4. discoverer d) открытие

11. Употребите нужную фoрму существительного one foot – two ………. .

a) feet b) foots c) footes

12. Выберите слово, где окончание читается как (d).

a) added b) lived c) typed d) cooked

13. – What is your mother doing now? – She ………

a) am sleeping b) is sleeping c) sleep d) sleeps

14. My teacher …… any books lately.

 A) didn’t buy b) haven’t bought c) hasn’t bought

15. The factory usually ……. good electronics.

a) produce b) produces c) produced d) are producing

 Составьте предложения из данных слов.c

16. are | there | three cushions | the sofa | on.

17. want| in the right-hand corner | they | put | a coffee table | to.

18. The food that Ann is cooking in the kitchen …….. delicious.

a) is smelling b) smells c) smelt d) will smell

19. Four times four is ….. . a) sixty b) six c) sixteenth d) sixteen

1 курс 2 вариант

20. Susan decided to become a ……….. . a) novel b) novella c) novelist d) novelette

Ответ:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |

**1 курс 2 вариант**

1. ….. they speak French well? a) are b) do c) does d) –

2. I ,,,,,,,,,, understand this article. a) am not b) is not c) do not d) not

3. Did you buy …….. yesterday? a) tomatos b) tomats c) tomatoes d) tomatoz

4. Of the two books, this one is the …………. .

a) the most interesting b) most interesting c) more interesting d) the more interesting

5. The damage to the car could be ……… than we expected.

a) bad b) worse c) the worst d) the worse

6. There ……… dirty dishes on the kitchen table. a) are b) is c) am

7. When we went to the forest, we ……….. smell burning.

a) could b) can c) must

8. I can ………… the piano. a) to play b) playing c) play d) to playing

9. Kurt’s office is ……. the second floor. a) in b) on c) at

10. Tom will certainly come, if he …….. busy.

a) is not being b) was not c) were not d) is not

11. I have breakfast at half ………… seven. a) at b) past c) to d) before

12. When ………. In this city again? – In a month.

a) arrive b) arrived c) have you arrived d) will you arrive

13. The factory usually ……. good electronics.

a) produce b) produces c) produced d) are producing

14. – What is your mother doing now? She ………… .

a) am sleeping b) is sleeping c) sleep d) sleeps

15. This sportsman seldom ………. part in competitions.

a) take b) taking c) takes d) has taken

16. She ………… film at this moment.

a) watches b) is watching c) watching d) watch

17. My father ………… a farm in 1987.

a) did build b) built c) build d) building

18. ………. you……. Many cities when you were in France?

a) did….. visit b) have ….. visit c) are visiting d) do visit

19. Show me ………. Page, please. a) twoth b) the second c) two d) the twoth

20. Составьте предложение из данных слов.

the/ British/ about/ time/ people/ talk/ the/ all/ weather.

Ответ:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |

**1 курс 3 вариант**

1. Every Sunday we …… to the theatre. a) does go b) going c) go d) are going

2. …… your sister go in for sports? a) is b) do c) are d) does

3. Three ……. Of your group are football players. a) man b) mans c) men d) mens

4. He speaks …….. than I do. a) more slowly b) slower c) more slower

5. My left arm is ……… than my right one.

a) stronger b) more stronger c) most strong d) strongest

6. The house …….. not clean. a) are b) is c) am

7. Every time when I missed the bus, I ……… to return home late.

a) must b) had c) can d) may

8. I can ………… the piano. a) to play b) play c) playing d) to playing

9. The meeting started ………. 11 a. m. a) in b) on c) at

10. Tom will certainly come, if he …….. busy.

a) is not being b) was not c) were not d) is not

11. I go to the golf club ………. The afternoon. a) in b) at c) past d) to

12. When ………. In this city again? – In a month.

a) arrive b) arrived c) have you arrived d) will you arrive

 13. – What is your mother doing now? – She ………

 a) am sleeping b) is sleeping c) sleep d) sleeps

14. It ………. . Take an umbrella.

a) is raining b) rain c) does raining d) raining

15. Don’t worry. I ……. You tomorrow.

a) am calling b) call c) will call d) called

16. The boat ……… the island on Friday.

a) is leaving b) leave c) is going to leave d) leaves

17. I ……… John’s mobile phone because I left mine at home.

a) use b) was using c) used d) have been using

 18. ………. you……. Many cities when you were in France?

 a) did….. visit b) have ….. visit c) are visiting d) do visit

19. Read …… paragraph at home. a) nine b) the ninth c) ninety d) the nine

20. Составьте предложение из данных слов.

Wind/ to/ a/ began/ cold/ blow.

Ответ:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |